Exam #3

1.(m/c) All of the following were social movements in the U.S. in the 1960s EXCEPT:

a. Civil Rights Movement b. Anti-Vietnam War movement

c. American Indian Movement d. Environmental Movement e. none are exceptions

2.(m/c) All of the following are characteristics of social movements EXCEPT:

a. grassroots b. shared grievances c. hierarchical

d. legitimate goals e. none are exceptions

3.(t/f) The goal of the Anti-Vietnam war movement was to stop the U.S. military from being able to function.

4.(t/f) The opposite of a grassroots movement is an astroturf movement, a movement controlled by an elite to serve its interests. The Tea Party movement is an example of this.

5.(m/c) All of the following were tactics of the Civil Rights movement EXCEPT:

a. lunch counter sit-ins b. freedom rights c. non-violent civil disobedience

d. marches and demonstrations e. none are exceptions

6.(t/f) In the backlash against the social movements of the 60s and 70s, Samuel Huntington wrote a paper called “The Crisis of Democracy.” In the paper he argued that too much citizen participation was causing a crisis in U.S. democracy.

7.(m/c) Huntington suggested all of the following as solutions to the crisis EXCEPT:

a. encourage more popular participation. b. reassertion of undemocratic authority by elite.

c. cultivation of passivity in the certain groups d. the manufacture of consent

e. none are exceptions

8.(m/c) Political process theory assumes a(n) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ theory of power.

a. pluralist b. class domination c. elite d. modified elite e. state autonomy

9.(m/c) Political process theory assumes all of the following EXCEPT:

a. excluded groups are powerless within normal political process.

b. elites may not always agree on goals and strategies.

c. social movements are rational d. excluded groups have real grievances.

e. none are exceptions

10.(m/c) According to political process theory, all of the following are social factors necessary for the emergence of a social movement EXCEPT:

a. increase in political opportunity and breakdown in system of oppression/power.

b. existence of viable indigenous organizations.

c. social strain d. cognitive liberation e. none are exceptions

11.(m/c) According to political process theory, for a social movement to sustain itself, it needs:

a. new organizations b. external support

c. to remained focused on specific goals, strategies and tactics d. a and b e. all of above

12.(m/c) According to political process theory, all of the following were factors in the breakdown of the system of oppression of blacks and the rise of political opportunity for the black insurgency EXCEPT:

a. decline in importance of cotton to the American economy.

b. black migration c. Cold War d. political participation of blacks e. none are exceptions

13.(m/c) All of the following were indigenous groups which provided membership and institutional resources for the black insurgency EXCEPT:

a. black colleges b. black churches c. NAACP d. Black Panthers e. none are exceptions

14.(t/f) One of the reasons political process theory gives for the failure of social movements is the increase in organizations and the “factionalizing” of those organizations in regard to goals, strategies and tactics.

15.(m/c) COINTELPRO involved all of the following EXCEPT:

a. infiltration and disruption of social movement groups engaged in constitutionally protected activity.

b. dirty tricks directed at black insurgent groups.

c. harassment: suborning perjury, lying under oath, falsifying evidence.

d. violence against persons and property. e. none are exceptions

16.(t/f) The central thesis of Neo-liberal theory is that the world is in the process of becoming a completely integrated system, politically, economically, socially, and culturally.

17.(t/f) According to Neo-liberal theory, globalization is driven by the widespread adoption and success of the free market and by technological development and dissemination.

18.(m/c) All of the following are characteristics of the process of globalization according to Neo-liberal theory EXCEPT:

a. the process is inevitable b. the process is irreversible c. the process is progressive

d. TINA e. none are exceptions

19. (t/f) According to Neo-liberal theory, both nations and people must adapt to globalization and not to adapt is to be irrational.

20.(m/c) According to Neo-liberal theory, the organizing principle of globalization should be the free market. This involves all of the following EXCEPT:

a. accepting an assumption about universality of human nature, all humans greedy.

b. accepting the universality of the laws of the market place

c. expansion of government regulation and increase in state spending for social programs

d. privatization e. none are exceptions

21.(t/f) According to Neo-liberal theory, the main means for creating a global free market is through

free trade agreements that eliminate trade barriers so that all countries can compete freely in the global market place.

22.(m/c) According to international trade agreements like NAFTA, all of the following are barriers to free trade EXCEPT

a. tariffs b. subsidies c. price controls d. intellectual property rights e. none are exceptions

23.(t/f) NAFTA Chapter 11 Tribunal is a regulatory organization which adjudicates trade disputes between members of NAFTA.

24.(t/f)According to Neo-liberal theory, the results of a global free market in the long run will be a higher standard of living for everyone

25.(t/f) According to Neo-liberal theory, resistance to globalization is irrational, but inevitable so violence in some cases has to be used for people’s own long term good.

26.(t/f) According to Neo-liberal theory, some countries are so poor that they need developmental loans to help them develop their institutions and resources so that they can compete in the global market place.

27.(t/f) According to Neo-liberal theory, Structural Adjustment Plans are not burdensome on developing countries but necessary to guide developing nations in the right direction.

28.(t/f) According to Neo-liberal theory, technology transfer will help the underdeveloped nations develop.

29.(t/f) According to Neo-colonial theory, globalization is not a process but a struggle dominated by a powerful minority whose goal is to create a globally integrated system to serve its interests.

30.(m/c) According to Neo-colonial theory, the “global village” will be:

a. a system of domination and subordination b. a system of economic dependence

c. technology transfer will reinforce the system of domination and subordination

d. a and b e. all of above

31.(t/f) According to Neo-colonial theory, globalization is not inevitable, not progressive and not democratic.

32.(t/f) According to Neo-colonial theory, the organizing principle of regions, peoples and nations should be self-determination, people should be able to choose for themselves without coercion.

33.(m/c) According to Neo-colonial theory, Neo-liberalism is ahistorical because it ignores the consequences of colonialism. All of the following are consequences of colonialism EXCEPT:

a. destruction of cultures b. destruction of environment c. destruction of economic systems

d. genocide e. none are exceptions

34.(m/c) Colonialism was justified by a racial theory called biological determinism. The theory claimed which of the following?

a. People can be categorized by race according to certain shared physical characteristics, like skin color, hair, bone structure, head size.

b. Racial characteristics are transmitted from generation to generation by members of a race.

c. Racial characteristics can be correlated to other factors like intelligence, laziness, and moral inferiority or superiority. d. a and b e. all of the above

35.(t/f) The global system that the U.S. attempted to impose on all parts of the world after WWII was called the Grand Area strategy.

36.(m/c) According to Neo-colonial theory, the global power structure consists all of the following EXCEPT:

a. Multi-National Corporations b. First World governments

c. Third World elites d. U.S. military e. none are exceptions

37.(t/f) According to Neo-colonial theory, “Friendly dictators” and large militaries are necessary to maintain control over domestic populations.

38.(m/c) All of the following are goals of economic imperialism according to Neo-colonial theory EXCEPT:

a. cheap natural resources b. cheap labor c. open markets

d. increased social services for the poor e. none are exceptions

39.(t/f) According to Neo-colonial theory, economic imperialism uses debt as the primary means of controlling the poorer countries.

40.(t/f) According to Neo-colonial theory, the military is the largest institution in most “third world” countries because the countries need to protect themselves from invasion by neighboring countries.

41.(t/f) According to Neo-colonial theory, developmental loans put countries in debt for a short time, but in the long run the countries are able to develop their resources, pay back the loans, and improve their standard of living.

42.(m/c) Structural adjustment plans demand all of the following EXCEPT:

a. privatization of profitable national industries b. privatization of government services

c. decrease in social services for the poor d. increased use of tariffs e. none are exceptions

43.(t/f) According to Neo-colonial theory, export processing zones have been shown to benefit the people of the host country significantly through the trickle down effect.

44.(m/c) Structural adjustment plans have forced almost a third of the world’s population from rural to urban areas. This has created a planet of slums whose residents are more vulnerable to all of the following EXCEPT:

a. natural disasters b. fires c. toxic pollution d. contaminated water e. none are exceptions

45.(m/c) The fact that millions throughout the world continue to be hungry despite the fact that enough food is produced in the world to feed everyone supports the arguments of : a. Neo-liberal theory b. Neo-colonial theory

46.(m/c) According to Neo-colonial theory, all of the following are necessary for neo-liberalism to be adopted globally EXCEPT:

a. global corporate mass media based on U.S style of news and entertainment, called ideological control.

b. state violence like Indonesian military unit KOPASSUS.

c. corporate-sponsored violence like Shell’s paramilitary called “kill and go.”

d. global democracy with wide popular participation. e. none are exceptions

47.(m/c) All of the following are examples of resistance to globalization EXCEPT:

a. Third world countries electing socialist or progressive political leaders.

b. Third world countries refusing to ratify new free trade agreements like FTAA and CAFTA.

c. Law suits against multinational corporations.

d. Assassinations of CEOs of major multinational corporations. e. none are exceptions

48.(t/f) According to Klein, the Secretary of Defense, Donald Rumsfeld, used 9-11 to bring both the Nike model and the Microsoft model to the U.S. military.

49.(m/c) According to Klein, Donald Rumsfeld’s transformation of the U.S. military meant all of the following EXCEPT:

a. cutting the military budget. b. outsourcing services c. privatizing housing for soldiers

d. privatizing intelligence collection e. none are exceptions

50.(m/c) According to Klein, in a “town hall” meeting at the Pentagon, Rumsfeld told the managers and staff that the biggest threat to the security of the U.S. was:

a. communism. b. Soviet Union c. terrorism d. Pentagon bureaucracy

e. military-industrial complex

51.(t/f) According to the U.S. Constitution national security is defined as the duty of the government, not private corporations.

52.(t/f) According to Klein, the central tenet of Rumsfeld’s transformation of the military is based on Milton Friedman’s belief that the private sector does it better than government.

53.(m/c) According to Klein, the novelty of the Bush administration was its goal of hollowing out the core functions of government through privatization. All of the following are examples EXCEPT:

a. military b. prisons c. covert intelligence d. public schools e. none are exceptions

54.(t/f) According to Klein, the U.S military under Rumsfeld has continued to give out guaranteed profit contracts, what are called “cost plus” contracts. This practice contradicts free market theory.

55.(m/c) Klein argues that “Shock Therapy” in the U.S has led to the rise of a disaster capitalism complex. Which of the following is true about this complex, according to Klein?

a. It is increasingly profitable for the corporations involved.

b. The profits of the complex depend on disaster. c. The complex is a threat to democracy.

d. a and b e. all of above

56.(m/c) Klein gives all of the following as examples of the disaster capitalism complex EXCEPT:

a. Government contracts to KBR to build camps for the military.

b. Government purchase of the Tamiflu vaccine.

c. Lockheed’s contracts for taking over information technology services of the government.

d. Boeing being paid for thousands of rendition flights. e. none are exceptions

57.(t/f) According to Klein, the Department of Homeland Security is an empty shell whose main function is to outsource its security operations to private corporations that among other things produce questionable technologies that do not make us any safer.

58.(t/f) Klein argues that the “revolving door” is the best metaphor to explain the relationship between the government and the private sector.

59(m/c) All of the following are true about the proliferation of the surveillance component of the disaster capitalism complex and its increasing profitability EXCEPT:

a. Because terrorists can be anywhere at any time there are 30 million cameras throughout the U.S. that record billions of hours of surveillance footage.

b. Because human beings could not watch the four billion hours of footage per year of the millions of surveillance cameras, technology had to be developed to scan the billion of hours of footage filmed by millions of cameras.

c. Facial recognition technology had to be improved so that digital enhancement technology could make positive identification.

d. New technology had to be developed to “connect the dots” between data from government wire tapping, internet spying, and surveillance cameras. e. none are exceptions

60.(t/f) According to Klein, video surveillance, Web tracking and data mining technologies developed by the government to fight the war on terror are now being used by the private sector to build customer/consumer profiles in order to open up new areas of micromarketing.

61.(m/c) According to Klein, the tsunami in southeast Asia created the crisis that allowed the government of Sri Lanka to do which of the following?

a. Engage in the mass eviction of traditional fishing villages, so that resort hotels could be built.

b. Impose new rules for rebuilding on the beaches called “buffer zones.”

c. level an entire city that had not been destroyed by the tsumami and rebuild it for “ecotourism.”

d. a and b e. all of above

62.(t/f) According to Klein, the U.S. was so excited about the “wonderful opportunities” in Sri Lankan tourism that it used U.S. tax payer money to organize a Sri Lankan lobby group to lobby for Sri Lankan tourism.

63.(m/c) Part of the World Bank’s shock therapy program in Sri Lanka involved all of the following EXCEPT:

a. mass relocation of Sri Lankans from their traditional villages.

b. fishing would be still be done by traditional means.

c. massive layoffs of state employees d. increase in the price of services. e. none are exceptions

64.(t/f) Political opportunity refers to the breakdown in the elite power structure that then allows marginalized groups to pursue their goals.

65.(t/f) Your professor believes that the most important thing for you to know in order to understand the world in which you are living, and will live, is that Milton Friedman’s free market theory is the ideological basis for policy decisions being made at the domestic and global level and these policy decisions will have extremely negative consequences in terms of your opportunities and life chances. Good luck.

52(m/c)Modern social theory assumed all of the following EXCEPT:

a. natural sciences would reveal truth about natural world. b. individual is function of society

c. human sciences would reveal truth about human world d. knowledge would lead to freedom

e. none are exceptions

53.(t/f) The movies Blade Runner and Blue Velvet are examples of post-modern art.

64.(m/c) According to the text, feminist social theories try to explain society from the point of view of women. This includes trying to explain all of the following EXCEPT:

a. the different experience of women b. gender inequality c. gender oppression

d. structural oppression e. none are exceptions

65.(m./c) According to Ritzer, all of the following are questions that feminist social theory asks and tries to answer EXCEPT:

a. What is the situation of women in society? b. What is the reason for women’s situation?

c. What are the possibilities for progress?

d. What is the relation of social location (class, race, age) to women’s situation? e. none are exception

66.(m/c) Which of the following are true about gender inequality theories?

a. They are radical and want to transform all the institutions of society.

b. They accept capitalism c. They accept cultural values like individualism.

d. b and c e. all of above

67. (m/c) Liberal feminist theory’s main emphasis is on:

a. biological differences between men and women. b. gender inequality as a result of social organization

c. gender inequality as a result of psychological factors. d. b and c e. all of above

68.(m/c) Liberal feminist theory focuses on which of the following?

a. occupational segregation b. education and inequality

c. representation of women in the mass media d. a and b e. all of above

69.(m/c) Liberal feminist theory assumes which of the following?

a. All human beings are rational with human potential.

b. The rights of all human beings should be given legal recognition.

c. Gender inequality is socially constructed. d. b and c e. all of above

70.(t/f) Radical feminist social theory believes that the most fundamental structure of oppression is class and that patriarchy is a result of the division of labor in capitalist society.

71.(t/f) Radical feminist social theory believes that the main means by which patriarchy is established and maintained is through violence.

72.(m/c) According to radical feminist social theory, all of the following are examples (past and/or present) of means for the social control of women EXCEPT:

a. rule of thumb b. witch hunts c. incest d. rape e. none are exceptions

73.(t/f) According to radical feminist theory, the reason for patriarchy is that it benefits men in many ways.

34.(m/c)) Which of the following are reasons that Huntington identified the university as one of the institutions responsible for the crisis?

a. Students were exposed to ideas that were subversive. b. Students were taught to think critically.

c. The universities were the home of technocratic and policy oriented intellectuals.

d. a and b e. all of above

35.(m/c) All of the following should be goals of the power elite in relation to the University EXCEPT

a. depoliticize the university b. transform the university into a vocational institution

c. passify the students d. neutralize value oriented intellectuals e. none are exceptions

36.(m/c) Applying the business model to the University means which of the following ?

a. University should function like any business.

b. The degree is a product that the University/owner sells to student/consumers.

c. Education is a production process, the mass production of students with degrees.

d. a and b e. all of above

37.(m/c) All of the following are consequences of SDSU structuring itself as a research institution EXCEPT

a. Faculty hiring is determined by potential research grants.

b. Faculty promotion is determined by research grants.

c. Faculty evaluations are determined by research grants.

d. Faculty must receive high evaluations from students . e. none are exceptions

38.(m/c) The Free Speech Movement had its origins in student involvement in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

a. Vietnam Anti-War Movement b. Civil Rights Movement c. Hippie Movement

d. Environmental Movement e. Student Demand for Less Reading Movement

39.(m/c) According to your professor, students have been socialized as sheep but they are really:

a. lions b. crocodiles c. water buffalo d. frogs

40.(t/f) According to your professor, socializing students into thinking that literature, philosophy, art and history are irrelevant guarantees an uneducated and uninformed citizenry that can be easily manipulated.

41.(tm/c) Political process theory attempts to do which of the following?

a. Explain the social factors that create the conditions for the emergence of a social movement.

b. Explain the factors which lead to the success of social movements.

c. Explain the causes for the failure of social movements. d. a and c e. all of above

42.(m/c) Political process theory assumes which of the following theories of power?

a. state autonomy b. modified elite c. pluralist

43.(m/c) Political process theory assumes that social movements are rational because:

a. they are a means for excluded groups to change society for their benefit.

b. groups are excluded from the normal political process and therefore must act extra-institutionally.

c. social movements are directed towards achieving political goals.

d. a and c e. all of above

45.(t/f) According to political process theory, the existence of indigenous organizations is a necessary condition for the emergence of a social movement.

46.(t/f) Cognitive liberation refers to which of the following?

a. Change of thinking in excluded groups so that they believe change is possible.

b. Realization by excluded groups that the system is unjust.

c. Belief by excluded groups that through collective action progressive social change is possible.

d. b and c e. all of above

47.(t/f) According to political process theory, once a social movement begins, it needs to build new organizations.

23.(t/f) McDonalidization theory focuses primarily on the spread of McDonalds throughout the world.

24.(m/c) McDonaldization theory is influenced by which classical theorist?

a. Marx b. Weber c. Durkheim

25.(t/f) According to McDonaldization theory, efficiency requires that both workers and customers follow clear rules of behavior.

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26.(t/f) According to McDonaldization theory, a primary characteristic of McDonaldization is the continual introduction of non-human technology so that workers can be either replaced or controlled by technology.

27.(m/c) The founder of scientific management was: a. Frederick Taylor b. Frederick Douglas

28.(t/f) According to Zygmunt Baumann, the Holocaust was the application of Fordism to mass murder.

29.(t/f) The highly specialized division of labor in mass production allows workers within the process to deny moral responsibility for the consequences of the process. This is referred to as the “banality of evil.”

30.(m/c) The McDonald brothers applied Fordism to their drive-in in which of the following ways?

a. They fired the car hops. b. They made the menu smaller.

c. They installed large grills. d. They introduced paper and plastic utensils. e. All of above

31.(t/f) The first Ronald McDonald got fired because he was too fat.

32.(t/f) Calculability as a dimension of McDonaldization refers to reducing every aspect of the process of production and distribution of goods and services to a formula.(time and cost).

33.(m/c) Which of the following does Ritzer say are successes of McDonaldization?

a. The production and distribution of more goods and services to more people.

b. The creation of safe and stable environments.

c. Less discrimination because everyone is labeled a consumer.

d. a and c e. all of above

34.(t/f) According to McDonaldization theory, the result of McDonaldization will be a homogenized world where everyone will have the same desires and access to the same standardized goods and services

35.(t/f) According to McDonaldization theory, a component of the standardized setting at a fast food restaurant is the predictable emotions of the employees.

54.(m/c) According to the text, socialist feminism is a(n)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ theory.

a. gender difference b. gender oppression c. gender inequality d. structural oppression

55.(t/f) The theoretical origins of socialist feminist theory is a Marxist analysis of the historical development of the family within society.

56.(m/c) Socialist feminists believe:

a. a Marxist explanation of the oppression of women does not adequately explain the extent of women’s oppression.

b. patriarchy must be understood as a separate structure of oppression.

c. a feminist theory needs to redefine gender oppression as a theory of domination.

d. a and b e. all of above

57.(m/c) Socialist feminist theory argues that material conditions should include not only the means of production, but which of the following?

a. sexuality b. procreation c. child rearing d. b and c e. all of above

58.(t/f) Social feminist theory argues that cultural factors like the mass media are important for a theory of domination because such factors create women’s subjectivity (inner life and personal identity).

38.(t/f) Betty Friedan’s book the Feminine Mystique was not popular when it was first published because women of the time totally embraced their social role, its obligations and expectations.

39.(m/c) Which of the following are examples of the long term nature of the women’s liberation movement?

a. As early as the 18th century an essay called “A Vindication of the Rights of Women.”

b. Women in the abolitionist movement asserting their rights to equality.

c. Declaration of Sentiments d. a and c e. all of above

40.(t/f) Leadership for the women’s liberation movement came from the women of the civil rights movement and the women of the Students for a Democratic Society because the women in those groups had been treated by the men in the movement as second class participants.

41.(m/c) Which of the following were issues raised by the women’s liberation movement?

a. housework b. job segregation c. women and poverty d. a and b e. all of above

45.(t/f) Inequality theories believe that a reasoned appeal to both women and men will result in an over turning of the system of inequality.

47.(t/f) Liberal feminist theory help shape the ideology of the women’s liberation movement..

28(t/f) According to McDonaldization theory, a component of the standardized setting at a fast food restaurant is the predictable emotions of the employees.

27.(m/c) According to Zygmunt Baumann, the Holocaust was an example of the:

a. rationalization of mass murder b. the irrationality of rationalization

c. “banality of evil” d. both a and b e. all of above